

...

•••

-

: .

•

:

•

₹

1		
		:
3		1.1
6		2.1
		:
19		1.2
25		2.2
31() (): () 1.2.2
34	() 2.2.2
36		3.2
45		() 4.2
47	() () 5.2
50		6.2
		:
55	()	1.3
59 :		2.3
62		3.3
66	()	4.3
68	• •	5.3

69			() 1.5.3
73				2.5.3
76	()	(3.5.3
81()			4.5.3
				:
85()		:		1.4
88				2.4
91				3.4
93				4.4
95			() 1.4.4
97			() 2.4.4
100			(3.4.4
101				() 5.4
105				6.4
112				7.4
114				8.4
116				9.4
118				10.4
120	()		11.4
121				.() 12.4
128				() 13.4
133				
135				

Abstract The title of priority (primacy) in Arabic style between theory and applying

Azmi Mohammad Eyyal- Salman

Mu'tah University 2007

The intention of this dissertation is to stop on the Alfa of priority (primacy), the Alfa that come at the beginning of a sentence in Arabic, to know the extent of the correspondence on it primacy between the syntactic and the particle (the real using from human whom speaking Arabic) The size of used appellative method as vehicle for search and from four quarter dissection, it came in:

the first chapter intake: - to fabric Arabic sentences from setup it parts.

The second chapter intake:- the nouns which had the priority.

The third chapter intake: the verbs which had the priority.

The fourth chapter: the letters which have the priority according to the results of this study, the researchers concluded the following:

Most of the primacy Alfa it is edified (award which need one inflectional movable) and if there is no inflectional movable have torts (went) if it's the same level (constant location), and it had this level (location) without using marks, the case report shown that the primacy Alfas have charge manners shown the main meanings from the Arabian manner to construct the hearer that talk from the first command, what is aim of the speaker.

:

.

(316)

(180) (1286)

.

1

1.1 (1) (2). (3) (686) (4) .49: 2 1981 .1 (370:) : 2001 .2 : 1986 :2 (711:) 209 :8 2000 : 1973 (1205:)

. 293 :12 (.)

(686 :) : .4

1972

): (): (): : .3

3

.232 :1 (.)

.509: 2

: (.)

```
( 180)
           (1) ."
                                               ( ) ( )
                                                     (2)."
                                                     (3) ."
                  ( 285)
( )
                            (4) ."
                                      (
                                     (5) "
  <sup>(6)</sup>.(
                                                  ( 316)
                        ):
                              ( 180:)
                      2004
                                                             .1
                                        . 126 :1 4
                                            .128 :2
                                                             .2
                                       .12 :3
                                                             .3
                                    ( 285 : )
                       1963
                                                             .4
                                     .139 :4 ( . )
                                     .40 :1
                                                             .5
    : 1999
                           (316:)
                                                             .6
                         . 234 :2 4
```

```
):
                                            (1)
                                ļ
       ": (686)
      (2)."
           (Formal)
(3)."
   1998
                                                . 1
                             . 76: (.)
                                                .2
             .109
                   108 :4
            ( .)
                                              .3
                                      .207: (.)
```

() (1) "

: 1.2

п

(2) ...

:

.

.240 :3 : .1

.251: 8 2003 : .2

.252 : .3

(1) (2) (3)." : .1 .(718 :). .2

> (66 65: 1988 : .3

56: 6 .57

(1) ." (2)."):): (3). (4). ļ (5). .258 : .1 .292: (.) 1998 .2 1997 .3 3 .208:

.54:

.253:

.4

.5

" ()

:

:

(1) "

п

(2) ...

: . + + . + +

. + +

. + +

: 2003 : .1

.134 : 4

.134 : .2

(1).

(2)."

(3)."

: : .1

.28 1983 26:

.212 : (.) (.) .2

.41 : 1987 .3 (1) _..

(1)."

(2) ."

(Morphem)

(3) _. .

(4) _"

(5)

п

.47: 2003 : .1

.267 : : .2

.206 : : .3

.208: : .4

.88: : .5

(1) "

.

П

(2)."

(3)

" :

.208 : : .1 1996 : : .2

.283 282 :

.253 : : .3

⁽¹⁾."(471)

:

(2)

п

(3) ."

П

1994 : .1

.329 :

4 2004 : .2

.207:

1988 : .3

.346 :

(1) "

(2) ...

(3)

(4) _. .

2004 () : .1

2004 () : .1 .16: .329: : .2

.3

). .(338:

.93 : : .4

: : :

· :

⁽¹⁾.

п

(2) ."

⁽³⁾.(

()

.

.16: : : .1

.93: : .2

.207: : .3

(1)

11

(2) ."

⁽³⁾." : () ()

.

;

.89 : : .1 .337 : : .2

() : .3

.111: (.) 1983

(1)

(Functional Stat) (2) (Tagmeme) (Items) (3). () (646) .333 : .1 .2) () (): (195 191: :) .(Kenneth Pike) 1995 : .3 .195 191: (.)

(646)

:

(1)

: 1985 (646:) : .1

.130 129 :4

الفصل الثاني الأسماء التي لها الصدارة

: 1985 (911:) : .1 .196 :2 (643:) : 232 :1 : : .2 .334 :2 : 2001

```
(1)
                         ":( 643)
                      (2)."
   ):
  ):
             ):
                             (3) (
       (4):
                            (5):
      ( )
                 ( )
          ( 761: )
 2003
                                           .1
           564 :2
      565
                         .21 20 :4
                        .335 :2
                                           .2
: 1992
                  ( 542: )
                                           .3
             .117 116 :3
       1967
             ( 215: ) :
                                           .4
             .116 :3
                  : 386 :
                                  2
             116 :3
                  :
                             71:1:
                                        : .5
                                        .188 :1
```

(1) " :

(2) " " (316) " : (3) " "

(3) _. .

" (471)

.139 : : .1

.564 :2 : .2

.222 :2 : .3

```
):
                                            ( ) (
                                     (1) ."
                                 (686)
                   (2) u
(
  911)
     (3) "
                                              ( 1206)
                                 1286)
  <sup>(4)</sup>.(
                 )
                            (6) "
                                                    (5) "
                      ( 471: )
 1982
                                                          .1
                      .419 :1
                               .231 :1
                                                          .2
                           ( 911: )
        : 1998
                                                          .3
                               .224 :1
                             ( 1206: )
                                                : 1997
              310:1
                                             ( 1286: )
               2005
                          .224:1 2
     (
                                       /.97 :
                                                          .5
           ):
                                          ( )
                      (212:2
                                    ) .
                          ( )
                                        / .1 :
                                                          .6
        ) .
                                   ( )
   ) .
                                                      (308:5
                                             (852:2
```

()" (616) (2)." (1) " (3). (4) ():): (5) (6) ." (616:) : 1987 .1 .139: 2 .139: .2 1990 : .3 .82: .69 :3 .4 .69 :3 .5

.139 :

.6

```
):
                               ( 180)
              ( ) ( ):
                         ):
                    (
        ) (
                   (1)."
                         ": (686)
                             (2) "
(3)
     ( ) ( ):
                          ( )
                           .176 :2
                                      .1
                       .69:3 :
                                      .2
                    .336 :2 :
                                      .3
```

```
( ) ( ):
(2): (1)( 385)
                             ( )
    ( ) ( 761)
                           ( )
                     (3)
                                    2.2
( ) ( ) ( ) ( ):
                     ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
                                 (4).
      ": ( ) ( )
                               ( 180)
                 (5) "
                                      .1
                         368
        .(19:1 : ). 385
        : 93 :4
                 : 49 :1
                             : : .2
        : 2000
                           ( 1093: )
                         .288 :9 4
                     .564 :2 : .3
                  .402 401 :1 : .4
                           .128 :2 : .5
```

```
( ) ( 316)
         (1) "
         (2) "
                                 " ( 377)
                                  ":( 471)
                     ): (
                  (
: (
     ):
                                     <sup>(3)</sup>."(
                      ": (538)
                              (4) ...
          ( 542)
                                     (5) ."
                           ( 686)
     (6) "
                             .329 :2
                                             .1
                        .224 :1 :(
                                             .2
                             .225 :1
                                             .3
              2000
                      ( 617: )
                                             .4
                     .142 :4
                           .402 :1 :
                                             .5
                           .108 :4 :
                                             .6
```

```
<sup>(1)</sup>." ( ) ( ) ( ) :
                    ( ) ": ( 686)
                                          (2)."
                           () ()
( )
( )
                      () ():
( ) ( )
                    ( ) ( )
(3).( ): ( ): ( )
                         " ( 686)
                         ( )
       ( ) ( ):
    (4) ."
                           ( )
    <sup>(5)</sup> ( 215)
                             .108 :4
                                                .1
                                   .133 :3
                                                .2
                                    .50 :4
                                               .3
                                    .50 :4
                                               .4
                                    .47 :4
                                               .5
```

```
( ) ( )
            ( )" ( 686)
      ( ):
                     (1) ."
                ( )
      ( )
                        ):
      (2)
            ( ):
                 (3).
                   (4).
               ( )
                        ( )
  (5) "
                 .288 :3 :
                              .1
268 :4 : 113 :1 :
     .363 :1 : 91 :4
  : 1995 ( 170: ) : :
    377: )
        :( ) 282 : 5 ( . )
                     : 1988
    441:2
)
     .73 :5 : 18 :9 :(
         .18 :9 :( ) : .4
    : 2005 ( 256: ) :
                              .5
    .967 :3 4757 :
```

```
( ):
) ( ):
       (1).
                           (2)
           ( )": ( 672)
                       ( )
                     .( ):
 ):
                          (3) ...
                                  :(
                                       .1
       (132:
                   ) .
                   1992
                                      .2
6
                                .206
                                      195
                   ( 672: )
                                :
                                      .3
  .206 :
        3
                                 1983
```

```
(1) ."
                           ( 542)
              ):
               ) (
                            ):
                                         (2)."
              ( 180)
                ) (
                              ) (
                                             ):
                                     (3) ."
. ) ( . ):
                     .(
                                .339 :4
                                                     .1
                                   .402 :1
                                                     .2
                                       .127 :1
                                                     .3
```

": (686)

```
(
                                ):
                               (1) "
               ):
             (2) ."
                      :( ) ( ): ( )1.2.2
                            ( )
                               ( ):
    <sup>(3)</sup>( 215)
                        ( ):
                   <sup>(4)</sup>.( ) ( )
                                   :( )
    ( ):
                             ( )
   ( 377)
                  2003
                      .127 125 :4
                     .249:
                                       .2
(830 / 215 ....)
                             :
                                       .3
      36:2).
.(43
      .133 :1 : 44 :3
                             : : .4
```

```
(1) "
                 ( ): ( 215)
                      (2).
 )
                                 :(
             (3) "
                       ( ): ( ) .
     "<sup>(4)</sup>:( 215)
     ( ) (5)."
 (6).( ): ( 1093) ( 643) ( 377)
<sup>(7)</sup>.(
             ) : (686)
          ( ):
                  ( ) ( 1206)
                  ( ):
                    (8) ...
                            ( ):
                     .172 :3 :
                                   .1
 ) 133:1 : 41:3 : .2
                 : 211 :6 :(
          .187 :3
                 .213 :6 :( )
                                   .3
           (214:6)
                                   .4
                 .45 44 :3 :
                                   .5
                 26:1 :( )
45 44 :3
          :
                  .214 :6 :(
                               )
                 .173 :3 : :
                                   .7
                       .302 :3 : .8
```

```
( 1093)
                                  (1)
        (2).
           ( )": ( 10
": ( 581) (3)."(
                               ( 1093)
                                             ):
                                              (4) "
                 ( )
                 .( ):
                    <sup>(5)</sup>.( )
                                                 ( )
<sup>(7)</sup>.( )
                                 <sup>(6)</sup>.( )
          ( ) ( ):
            ( )
               ( 218
                       213:)
1996
                                                   .1
 .206 :3
                                     :( )
                         .217 :6
                                                   .2
                                     .223 :6
                                                   .3
                                     .223 :6
                                                   .4
                           .44 :3
                                     :
                                                   .5
             :(
.214 :6
                 )
                         173 :3
                                                   .6
                            .302 :3 : :
                                                   .7
```

```
: ( ) 2.2.2
                      .( ): ( ):
                   (1).
                         ( )
                       (2).
       ( ): ( ) "( 643)
                       (4) ...
( 745)
                       (5)
          (6).
                  205 :1 :
               .206
                   71:
      141 :3
               :
                                 .2
                   .103 :7 :(
                    .142 :3
                                 .3
                   .289 :3 :
                                 .4
                  :( ) :
       ( 745: )
     .2418 :4
                           1998
106 :7 :( )
                  205 :1 : :
                                .6
                  .135 :3 :
```

II		() ()
	() (1) "	
	(2)	II
,	(2) ."	
()		() (3)
	/ \	
	()	
()	и	(1093)
		(4) .u
п		•
	(5)	
	()	
	" ()
.307 306 :4 5	1975	: .1
	.105 :7 .135 :	:() .2 : : .3
	.133 .	:() .4
.156 : 6	1999	: .5

							(1)	."	
()								
	(2).	()							
					:			3	.2
() ()	()
						(3).			
	:								
	2005	.156 :	:()	:	()	: :		.1
		.421 :4 :	.117 159 ::	115 :		,	:		.3

.

" (316)

(643) (3)." (770) (4)."

(5) " .

" (471)

.68 :2 : .1

.108 107 :4 : .2

.159 :2 .3

.117 :5 .4

: 1986 (770:) : .5

.960 :3

```
(1) "
                                  (2) "
):
                             (3) ...
             (4).
                 (5) ."
                    .1109 :2 :(
                    .100 :4 :
                                        .2
                     .101 :4
                                        .3
                     .93: : :
                                        .4
                     .462 :2 :
                                        .5
```

```
<sup>(1)</sup>.( 275) ( 215)
                  ) (
.(
                       ):
                                                  :( 538)
                                           (2) ."
   ):
                            ):
                                         (3) (
  (4) ."
```

.

.960 :3 : : .1

.118 :5 : .2

.961 :3 : .3

.94 : : .4

```
( 180)
                     <sup>(1)</sup>:( 51)
     ) (2)."
                     ":
               ( )
                    (3).
        (4) "
                    ":( 180)
                       (5).
  ( ) (6)."
( )
         ( 672)
:2
    : 72:2 : 67:3 : .1
                     :( ) 633
               .20 :8
                      .267 :3 : .2
    : 193 :2 : 67 :3 : .3
                : 1977
                            ( 449: )
10
      :( ) 243:1 :
.3:2
                            255 :
                      .68 :3 : .4
  :( ) 68:3 : 1014:2 : .5
  ( ) (... ):
                      / 48:9
                       .68 :3 : .6
```

```
(1) "
                                             (2).
            ( )
                                     ( 285)
                          <sup>(3)</sup>.(
                                   ) ( ) (
(4) u
                               ( 180)
                  (5) ."
                                189)
        (6) ."
                                             :( 745)
                                       / .70 :
                                                      .1
                                    (
                                                ):
           ): (
                              ):
                                   ( )
                              (419:1
                          .963 962 :3
                                                      .2
                              .72 71 :2 : :
                                                      .3
                                 .68 :3 :
                                                      .4
                           ( 577: )
    1998
:
                                                      .5
     .628 :2 87 : ( . )
                                  .462 :2
                                                      .6
```

```
(1).
               " (686)
          (3):
                                 (2)."
                                    ( )
    (4) ...
          " ( 180) ( )
(5)."
                  .(
                   ( ) ( ) ": ( 180)
 180)
                  ( )
                 :( )
           (
                                  ):
                  .279:
                                     .1
                    .241 :1
                                     .2
 437 :1 :
                  241:1:
                                     .3
 : .179 :1 :
                      420 :5
                                     )
                                :(
                     .241 :1 :
                                     .4
                         .235 :4 :
                                     .5
                           .95 :1
                                     .6
```

```
):
                                         (1).
                           ( 646)
            ) (
                                             ):
                                             (2)."
                                     (3) "
                          686)
                           (4) ."
                    ( 686)
     ):
                                 .(
                  ( 702: )
                                                      .1
.354
       353:
                                                   2002
                                                      .2
                           .237 :1
 .1223 :3 6096 :
                                                      .3
                           .241 :1
                                                      .4
```

```
( ) (
                             ):
                             ):
                    ):
       .( ):
     ) ( ):
     (1)
(2)
                       (3).
             " ( 471) ( )
             .475 467 :4 :
             .1109 :2 :( ) :
                               .2
         75:3 : 64: : .3
   : .61 :9 :( ) 361 :
:5
                              .86
```

```
(1) "
                          ( ) :
                         ):
                                         (2) ...
                                      : ( ) 4.2
.( ) ( ):
                                        (3) ...
                                            (4).
   .<sup>(5)</sup>" ( ) " ( ):
": ( ) ( 1206)
     (6) ...
                   .1110 :2 :(
.68:
                 1992
                                               .2
     2 ( . ) 1997
.75 :
                                               .3
                           .91 :2
                           .411 :4
                                               .5
                                 .24 :3 :
                                               .6
```

```
( )": ( 1286)
                                   (1) ."
             ):
                (2) ...
    ( )
               <sup>(3)</sup>."(
(4) ."
( )
                                  (5) ."
```

.89 :2 : .1

.422 :4 : .2

.422 :4 .3

.177 :4 : .4

.208: : .5

⁽²⁾.(: () () 5.2 () () :(): ⁽³⁾ () : ":(377) (4)." . () (5) " ": (711) .222 :4 : .1 .42 :3 : : .2 .150 :2 .62 :7 :() .197 :2 :

(1) ." () () () () () () ⁽²⁾.() () () () (3)." (4) () () .197 :2 : .1 94: : : .95 .2 .198 :2 .3 : .4

•

```
<sup>(1)</sup>.( ) ( )
.( )
   ( ) ( )
                                        ):
                                      (2)."
             ( )
   ( ) ( )
( ) ( ):
                        ( )
                                         <sup>(3)</sup>."( )
                       ( )
   ( ) ( ) ( )
                  ": (686)
        ()()
                                    ( ) ( )
                              (4) "
           (39:
                         ) .
                       ( 676: ) : :
   1990
                                               .1
                          .165 164 :10
                          .294 :
                                               .2
                            .278 :3 :
                                               .3
                                  .279 :3
                                               .4
```

```
6.2
          .( ) ( ) ( ):
                   (1).
                         ( )" ( 316)
        ):
                                 (2)."
        (
                           ):
             ( )"
                 ( 471)
   (3)."
                                                ):
                    ( )
                        ( 643)
                                      (4) ."
                   ( 745)
     ( )
(5) ."
  .568 :4
                          165 :3
               :( )
                                                   .1
                          .316 :1
                                                   .2
                          .748 :2
                                                   .3
```

50

2001

.319 :7

.165 :3

(745:)

.4

```
( ) "( 643)
                 ): ( )
                    ( )
             (2) ...
                        ( ) ( )
       (3) ...
                        ( 745)
                         " ( 215)
                    ): ( ): (
                         ( ) (4)."(
                        ( 745)
(5)."
      (6).
                       .168 :3 :
                                      .1
                       .169 :3
                                      .2
                       .238 :3 :
                                      .3
                      .784 :2 :
                                      .4
```

.784 :2

.207 :1 :

.5

```
(1) "
               ( ) " ( 761)
       ( )
      ( ) ( )
                     ( )
       ( )
                     ( ) ( )
                     (2) ."
(3).( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) :
                      : ( ) ( )
  <sup>(5)</sup>(
                       (4)
            ):
                      ( 120)
                           <sup>(6)</sup> ( 132)
      (7).
                                     ( )
                ( ): /.31:
                                       .1
   .(376:2
             ).(
                 )
                           ( ) :
                  ( )
392:3).
                                    (393
                       .207 :1 : .2
                     .180 :3 :
                                       .3
                     .160 :1 :
                      .146 :
                                       .5
: 1980
                  ( 324 : ) :
                                       .6
( 444)
                 216: 2
: 3
                  : 1985
                                      .90
                .224 :
                                    : .7
```

```
( )
                             ( )" ( 745)
                             (1) ...
                    ( )" ( 769)
                     ): ( ): .
                                        ): .()
                           " ( 761)
 ( )( )
                                        (3) ...
  "()()
                        <sup>(4)</sup>."(
) " ( 911)
 ( )
                        <sup>(5)</sup>." :( 669)
                                    ( ) ( ):
                    ( 686)
                                          <sup>(6)</sup> " ( )
            ": (21)
   ): <sup>(7)</sup>." : .
                         .791 :2
                                               .1
                       ( 769: )
          2003
                                               .2
                      .387 :2
                             .210 :1
                                               .3
                                  .211 :1
                                               .4
           ( 911: )
                                               .5
    .218 :2 3
                                             1985
                           .246 :3
                                               .6
    : 1399
                                             .7
                           .79 :4
```

•

```
:
                                         ) ()
            ( )
(1)
                           : ()
                                          1.3
                                          ( )
( ) .( ):
                              ( ):
               (2).
                                          ( )
                   <sup>(3)</sup>."( )
        180)
           (4) ."
                                           )":
            ( )
          ( )
(
                  .( )":
            .158 :1
                      : 115 :3
                                              .1
                      ( 749: )
 1992
                                              .2
   .259
        253:
                                  .98 :1
                                              .3
                                  .98 :1
                                              .4
```

```
(1) ."
             ( 180)
             ( ): (
 ( 170)
                     (2) "
  ( 643)
                            ": (170)
 (3)."
                            .( ):
             ):
                        ( )
                        (4)
                                   ( )
               ( 1286)
                             ( 581)
       ( )
                              ( 581)
  ): (
                               ( )
               (5) ."
       ( )
( )
                      ( 1286)
                         <sup>(6)</sup>:( 672)
                            .114 :3 :
                           .223 :4
                                       .2
                        .92 :5 :
                                       .3
     .256:
                : 456 : : :
                                       .4
     1984
                 ( 581: )
                                       .5
                 .123 : 2
                 .246 :1
                         : :
```

```
):
              ( )
                                                   .(
                                         (1) ."
                                                ( 672)
        (
                          1206)
      ( )
                                                (2)."
                                 ( )
                 (3)."
                                                  ( )
                             ( )
                ( )
         ( )
                                                 (4):
                                    .246 :1
                                                           .1
                                      .339 :1
                                                          .2
                                    .52 :1
                                                          .3
       2004
                                                          .4
                                                .247 :2 ( .)
```

(1). () () (2) ... (): ()): (3) " (4). (5) () () .52 :3 :() .1 .125 : 2 1981 .2 : () . /.1: .3 () ():) .(): (213 : 3): 465 :2 : 44 :1 : .4 .261 :11 :() 406 :2 : 163 :1 .465 464 :2 : .5

```
(1)
                    ( )
                    ( ):
          ( )
                             2.3
         :( )
                             (2)
  ( ):
         ( ) ( )
        ) ( ):
              ( )"
                            sawpa
   ) (
(
          ):
                      ( ) ( )
     : 44 43:1 : 189:3 : .1
      .408 405 :2 : 471
                           470:
     158:1 : 460: : .2
  .159
             ( 370: ) : .3
                        : ( .)
         .121:
             .646 :2 92 : : .4
```

(1) ."): ":(285) ⁽²⁾."(() " (745) (3):) (4)." () .(745) (745) .140: .1 .8 :2 .2): / .102 : .3 .(.... .4 .194 :6

```
(1) ...
                          ( 581)
                 ): ( )
( ) ( ):
                                   ( )
  ( ) ( )
       <sup>(2)</sup>."( ) ( ):
                           ( 581)
           ( ):
                         .3:
                                     .1
                       121:
                    .122
                                     .2
```

```
(
                                                (1) ."
                                                             (2)."
                                 (
                                       )
                        (3) "
                                    (4) п
(
               (5) "
                                                     (6)."
                                                                      3.3
                :( 170)
            1986
                                                                       .1
                                             .128: ( . )
                                                  .146:
                                                                       .2
                                                  .182:
                                                                       .3
                                                    .114:
                                                                       .4
                                                     .83:
                                                                       .5
                                                       .3:
                                                                       .6
```

```
(1).
                                                      (2) ."
                           ( )
                                     ( )
                                     (3).
                            ( )
  ):
                                                          ( )
                                   " ( 686)
                                  ):
(4) . "
                                        ( 1206)
                                                     (5)."
                               .392
                                      391 :2
                                                                   .1
                                                                   .2
                              .96 :
                                       ( .)
                                                                1977
                            .49:
                                                                   .3
                                        .304 :1
                                                                   .4
                                              .100 :1
                                                                   .5
```

(1) ." (2)." (180) (3)." (4) ." (471) () (5) ." (6) ." .100 :1 .1 .80 :1 .2 .34 :1 .3 .212: .4 : (471:) 2004 .5 .108: 5 .259:

(1) " (2)." ": .() (3). ()" (1093) ()": ⁽⁴⁾."(855) .252 : .1 : 1987 (518:) .2

65

:() 514:3 :

.143 :1

358: :

. 384 :11

.384 :11 :() .4

	П		(1)		
			(2)		
(1206)				
•	,				":
					(3) ."
					·
			(4)	•	
			,	•	
		()		()	
		()		()	П
					(5)
					•
				()	4.2
,	\		:	()	4.3
() ():	,	()	
		() ()		() .()
	()				
	.86 :			:	: .1
				.104 :1	: .2
	200 11	,	,	.100 :1	
	390 :11	()	515 :3	: : .4
			.394 :11	.165 :5 :() .5

```
(1)
            ( )
                  ( )"
                                 ( 643)
                   (2)."
  ( 643)
                    ( 316)
                       ( )
                                                ( )
                                  (3) ...
( ) ( 643)
                                               761)
                    <sup>(4)</sup>."(
( 1230)
                                            (5) ."
                     )
                       ):
                                  )"
                                      ( 316)
                    .336 :1
                                        115 :3
                                                              .1
                                     .170 :5
                                                              .2
                                       .168 :2
                                                              .3
                                       .336 :1
                                                              .4
                             ( 1230: )
                                                              .5
      .228 :2
                                                   2000
```

```
): ( )
(1)."( ) ( ) (
  ( ) ( ) ( )
                             (2).
                ( ) ( 316)
                                     .( )
                                           5.3
(3) ."
                           ( 180)
                         ( 316)
                    (4) ...
         ( 316) ( 180)
                           .168 :2
                                            .1
                            .571 :1
                                            .2
                            .46 :1 :
                                            .3
                            .98:1 :
                                            .4
```

```
" ( 285)
                     (1)."
                                ( 285)
( 316)
         ( 180)
         ( 285)
            (2)."
                                    :( ) 1.5.3
           ( 316)
                            .175 :4
                                            .1
               .107:
                                            .2
```

```
(1)
                               <sup>(2)</sup>.( )
                               ( 180)
                               (3) ...
                                 285)
                                       ( 180)
                                             (4) ...
 ( )
                                .( )
(5)."
              .141:
                                                  .1
                                                  .2
                   .326
                         323 :1 :
                                .46:1:
                                                  .3
                      .160 :1 18 :
                                                  .4
                                   .161 :1
                                                  .5
```

(1) ." (2). 745) (3)." (745) :(769) (4) ... (5) ." .() () (6) ." (.) 1990 : .1 .195 : .67: .2 .206 :5 :(3) .258 :1 .4 / .8 :) .5 (40:3).

.162 :1 18 :

```
):
      ( )
                                                         (1).
                                                           (2) "
                                               (
                                      .(
                                                          ):
           <sup>(3)</sup>."(
                                                                    ):
                                               905)
     (4)."
                             (5):
                                                       ( )
 .252 :1
                          (
                                     ) 258 :1
                                                                         .1
                                          .116:
                                                                         .2
                                      .163 :1 18 :
                                                                         .3
                                      ( 905: )
    2000
:
                                                                         .4
                          .245 :1
                                                  :(
                               .206 :5
                                                          )
                                                                         .5
```

(1) ." (2)." 2.5.3) . . .() () () () () :) () . . .() () () () (.() () () () (3). ((769) " (761) (4) ... () .1 .64: (.) .159 :1 17 : .2 310 299 :1 206:4 .3 (761:) 2003 .278 271:1

.310 :1

```
( ):
                                        ( ) ( ) ( )
(1)."( )
( ) ( ):
                                 " ( 911)
                                                  (2) "
                                            (3).
                               " ( 686)
    (4) ."
                                          " ( 911)
     ):
                             :( 672)
                                 ( )
                             (5)<sub>.</sub>"
          ( )
                          (
                                   285:1
                             .287
                                                         .1
                                    .413:1
                                                         .2
            264:13
      .266
                                    246:1
                                                         .3
                                   .217 :4
                                                         .4
                                    .420 :1
                                                         .5
```

(1). (2). .(): .144: .1 .2 .67: .315 :1 382 :4 .3

() () 3.5.3 : () () (1) () () (2). () ()) .() .(.(): () () (): (3) ." () ()

.() ():

() () " (1). (2) ... : ⁽³⁾. (4). () (): () () (5) ... : 98:1 : : .17 :3 .98 :2 : .302 :14 : .3 .8 :2 .4

.400 :4 :

	(1) "	" (R.H.Robins)	(Idioms)
		(K.H.KODINS)	
(2) ."			
		:	
	() ()	
		() ()	
			•
(20 2)		
(392)	":	
		1966	: .1 .116 :
		.116 :	: : .2

```
<sup>(1)</sup>."( ) ( ) :
      ( ) ( ) ( 180)
        ): .( ) ( )
 ) (
           <sup>(2)</sup>.( ) (
( ) ( )
     (3):
             .( ) ( )
       (4).
      .( ) ( )
  1999 ( 392 : )
                             .1
      .247 :3 4
         .178 176 :2 :
    ( ): .390:9 :( )
                             )
209:8 : 96:
    .217 :5 : 388 :9
                          :( )
```

```
" (686)
                      (1) ...
                . ( ) ( )
                                       (2)
                               ( ) ( )
                       ( 686)
                ": (905)
                  ): ( ):
                  :<sup>(4)</sup>( 469)
           :( 672)
       (5) ...
                         .239 :4 :
                               .240 :4
                                           .2
                               .249 :4
                                           .3
469 ....)
                                           .4
                                        .( 1076
                         ) .
                    .(17:2
                                  :( )
                                         .5
               .91 :2
```

```
( 1206)
                             : .
        <sup>(1)</sup>."( ) ( )
                               :( )
                                       4.5.3
                               ( )
            ( ): ( )
( 311) ( 207) .
·( 603) (207) ...
                               ( 538)
                     (3).
                                    :( )
        :( )
                                .58 :3
                                             .1
            .( 912 / 299 ....)
                                             .2
                              : .
                             .(308:5).
          .228 227 :3
```

:() (1). (2) ⁽³⁾.() (): (4). " (761) (5) ." ": (911) (6) ." () :() : .1 : 75: 1987 218: .219 98:1: 190 :3 .2 : : .413 :4 .239 :3 : .3 .422 :4 .4 .236 :3 .5 .41 :3 .6

(643)
(1)."

()

(538)

(686)

() () () ()

() ()

.422 :4 : .1 .73 :1 : : .2 .422 :4 : .3

.223 :4 : .4

```
": (686)
(1) ."
                       686)
          ): ":
): .(
                            ( 646)
): .(
                             ): .(
            ( ): .
                                   (2)."
                       ( 646)
```

.339 :4 : .1 .34 33 :4 : .2

(1) ." " (686) (2)." :() 1.4 () (3)." (4) ." .63 :4 .1 .339 :4 .2 .169: .3 .165 : .4

(1) "

: (646) (3)."

:

(6) II (672)

.98: : .1

.113: : .2

.142 :4 : .3

.456 :4 : .4

.74 :2 : .5

: (672:) : .6

.277 :1 (.)

```
( 749)
                         (1) "( )
                  (3) "
                                                      (2) "
                                                     (4) ."
                                     ( 672)
                   538)
                                                       (5)."
                                      ( 672)
     538)
(
               (6) ."
                                     .31:
                                                             .1
                                                             .2
                                            .44:
                                             .9 :
                                                             .3
                                            .51:
                                                             .4
                             ( 672: )
                                                             .5
                               1983
   .12: 3
```

.13

12:

```
" ( 749)
               (1) ."
                                                   ( )
<sup>(2)</sup>." (
                  ) (
                                    ):
( )
( ):
                                                    (3)
                 (4) ."
                                                         2.4
  (5).
                              ( ) ( )
( ) ( ):
                                     .31:
                                                          .1
                                   .111 :4
                                                          .2
                                  .55 :1
                                                          .3
      .218 :4 2
                             2002
                                                          .4
    1987
                                                          .5
                                           183:
```

() () (1) (2) (3) " (285) (686) () (4) ... (686) (5) " 431 :4 40 :5 : .1 : 44 .432 .2 (118:4). .323 :2 : .3 .433 :4 .4 .339 :4 .5

```
( 686)
                   (1) "
           .( )
                               ( )
                 ) ( ): ( 170)
                 . ()
    ):
                      ()()()
    ) (
            ):
                      (2)." ( )
    ) ()
                  ( 180)
              ( )
                           (3) "
                    ( )
(
   ):
                          (4) "
        ( )
                   ( 180)
                            ( )
                                   ( ) ( )
                    .( ) ( )
                        .431 :4
                                        .1
                            .354 :2
                                       .2
                             / .66 :
                                        .3
 ): (
(
             ):
                                     ( )
       ( )
             ( ):
               (403 402 :1
             ( )
                (551:3 : : ).
                            .354 :2 : .4
```

```
( )
                                     ( )
      ( )
                         ( )
                         (1)
( )
                         (2).
                                          ( )
                                           3.4
(3)
               (
                       ):
              (4)
<sup>(5)</sup> (
     ):
          ( ) (6) (
    ( ) (
                    ):
 ):
              ):
                        .204 :1
                                            .1
           .204:
                                            .2
                ( 770: )
                                            .3
               .140 :1
                                   1994
                .210 :1
                                            .4
             ( ):
                                ( )
                                            .5
   (485 : ) .(
                           ):
    (271:1 ). :
                                /.122:
                                            .6
        (310:3).
                               ( )
  ()()()()
                           / .7 :
                                            .7
                            (346:1).(
                                            )
                               .22 :
                                            .8
```

```
): ( ) (
                   (1)
        ( 686)
                              (2) ."
                        (3)."
     (4)
                           " (Bloomfield)
 (5)."
               (6) ...
                    " ( 646)
                   : 98 :1
: 89
           88 :5
     452 :4
           :
                     215 210 :1
                          .296 :1
                       .452 :4 :
                                       .2
                       .72 :4 :
                      .303 :1 : :
                                       .4
                .111 :
                                       .5
                       .452 :4
                                       .6
```

```
( 646)
                            (1) ."
(2) u
                             ( 672)
   (3) ."
                                ( ): ( )
                               :( 672)
                                  ( 918)
                          1206)
                            (4).
                                                  4.4
        (5)<sub>.</sub>
                  (6) "
                                  .118 :4 :
                                                   .1
                      .209 :1
                                                   .2
                                  .215 :1
                                                   .3
                                 109:2 : :
                           .110
                                                   .4
                                   :( ) :
         .56:
                                                   .5
                                       :( )
              .56:
                                                   .6
```

```
.( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) :
         ( ) ( ):
        <sup>(1)</sup>.( ) ( ):
                             ( ) ( ):
                : (2)." (316)
                  ": (686)
           (3) "
                           ( 686)
     ( 643)
                 ): ()()()
       ) (
      ()()()
                           ()()()
      ( ) ( )
                               (4) "
               ( 180)
    ) ( ):
                                <sup>(5)</sup>.(
      ( )
                         ()()()
                     90 :4 :
     .31 :5 :
                   91
                      .168 :2 :
                      .339 :4 :
                                    .3
                      .368 :4 :
                                    .4
                      .135 :1 : .5
```

```
( ) ( )
                          ( )
( ) ( ):
                                 (1)
                                               ( )
                                                ( ) 1.4.4
                                                ( )
                     ( )
                             (2) "
: (216)
<sup>(3)</sup>.( )
                                 ( 316)
              (
                            ):
                                         ( ):
   (35:4).()
                                                      .1
                                      / .31 :
                                                      .2
:
                                          ): (
                             .(
         () ()
                            ( )
                                                    ( )
   107 :3
                      ) .
                                                .(
                                                    (108
                              268:1
         .333 :1
```

```
): ( )
( ) ( )
                             ):
                                     (1) "
    ( )
                                  (
                                    316)
                             ( )
                                                ( )"
                                     (2) ."
                     ( )
                   (3).
          " ( 299)
                           ( 918)
   (4) ...
                       ( ):
                                          ( ):
                                         ( 299)
             ( ) ( ) ( ) : ( )
   (5).
                    ( )
   ):
          ":( 299)
                               ( 761)
              (6) ."
                                234:2
                           .235
                                                  .1
                          .159 :1 17 :
                                                  .2
                          .339 :4 :
                                                 .3
                                .343 :1
                                                 .4
                               .344 343 :1
                                                 .5
                                    .344 :1
                                                 .6
```

```
( 761)
( ) ( ) ( )
                                                                ( )
                          <sup>(1)</sup>."( )
                                            ( )
                                ( )
                                                             (2).
                                                           () 2.4.4
                                                    :
                             ( )
                               ( )
              (3).
                                                 ( )
                                      ( 316)
                                     ( )"
                                                              ( )
      ( )
                                   .172 :1 20 :
                                                           :
                                                                  .1
                                     .389 :1
                                                                  .2
                                      264:1
                                                                  .3
                               .271
```

```
(1) ...
            ( )
               . ():
      ( ) ( 456)
( )
       (2) "
( )
       ( )
             ( 686)
       ( ): ( )
                       (3)."
                   ( )
              ( ): ( )
    ( )
                       ):
                      :( 207)
              <sup>(5)</sup>.( )
                              ( )
   ( 686)
                   ( )
                   (): ()
       (
                .236 235 :2 :
                              . 1
                      :( )
         .336 :1
                              .2
                 .197 :2 :
    ( ) ( )
                      / .3 :
                      ( )
    ( ):
              ( )
               (
                      ): ( )
):
 ( )
               ( )
                      (453:2
   ) .
                      (320 :4
           .229 228:2 : .5
```

⁽¹⁾."(): (): () () () (2). () () () ()" (316) (3)." () () () () ()

(4) . n

.

.229 :2 : .1 .336 :1 :() : .2 .236 235 :2 : .3

.69: :() .4

```
( )
                  ( )
                      ( )
           ):
                                         (1) ."
                                 ( )
        ( )
                                  (2):
     <sup>(3)</sup>.(
                 ): ()
                              : ( ) 3.4.4
                             ( )
  (4)<sub>II</sub>
                            ) (
   <sup>(5)</sup>.( 285)
                   ( 180)
                           .369 :4
:1 : 206 :2 :
                           222 :4
                                      : .2
      :(
443 :8
                            148 :3
                    )
                                            111
                             .110 :2
       .246 245 :1
                            :( ) : .3
                             .148 :
                                           .4
        .39 38 :5
                            152 :3 : .5
```

```
(1)
                    ( 686)
( ) ( ):
                       ): ()
                    ()().(
                    (2) ...
              ( ) ( 686)
                           ( )
                               ( )
() ()
                        : ( ) 5.4
( ) ( ):
                            ( )
                .( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
( )
         ( 180)
          :( ) ( )
:( )
           :( ) :( )
       (3).
                    ( )
                   ( 285)
              ( ):
    ) (
            ) ( ) (
                           ):
              .331 330 :4 : :
                                .1
                   .157 :4 :
                                .2
             : 131 :2
                         : :
       .319 :1
                                .3
```

```
):
             <sup>(1)</sup>."(
                          ) (
                                        ):
                                     (2).
                        ( 646)
                                (3) "
        " (686)
                                    (4) ."
( )
                  ( 643)
            (5)."
( )
                 ( )
                          .109 :4
                                           .1
                      .256 :1 :
                          .334 :4 :
                                           .3
                         .339 :4
                                           .4
                         .564 :4 :
                                           .5
```

```
( )
      (1) ."
                                                 ( ) :
                                                  ": (643)
              ( )
( )
                                                                (2)."
(3).
                                       ( )
                  643)
                                    ( 538)
                                   ( )
                                                     ( 538)
      <sup>(4)</sup>."(
                                        " ( 643)
                    (5)<sub>.</sub>"
                                                         ( )
                                                         ( )
( )
                                                             (
                                          .339 :4
                                                                     .1
                                          .527 :4
                                                                     .2
                                     107 :4
                              .108
                                                                     .3
                                          .560 :4
                                                                     .4
                                                   .561 :4
                                                                     .5
```

```
( )
           ( )
                  ( )
          ( )
       . ( )
            () " (643) (1)."( ): (
.( ):
                                 ):
                     (2).
             ) ":
             ( ) ( ) (3)."( ):
                    ( ):
( )
                 ( )
                         ( )
       " (646)
                     .557 :4
                                    .1
         40:
                                    .2
      ( 421: )
                          2003
                  .557 :4 : 1216 :4
                  .1216 :4
                          : .3
  .228
      226:
```

```
(1) "
                          ( )
                                  ( )
( )
                                                  ( )
( ) ( ) ( ):
                                            <sup>(2)</sup>."( ) ( )
                                      ( )"
            ": (180)
                                                (3) ...
                                <sup>(4)</sup>."(
                                           ): ()
                                           ( )
                                                              6.4
               (
                      ):
( )
              ):
                                                        <sup>(5)</sup>(
                                 ):
                                            <sup>(7)</sup>(
                                           .76 :3
                                                    :
                                                               .1
                                       .521 :4
                                                               .2
                                              .548 :4
                                                               .3
                                              .548 :4
                                                               .4
                                              .39 :
                                                               .5
                                              .124:
                                                               .6
                                              .4:
                                                               .7
```

```
):
                                  (1)
        ( 421)
                                                     ( )
        (
           209)
                                  ( 189)
                     (2).
                                                      ( )
                      ( )
                                                ):
                                         (
                                     :( 646)
                           ( 672)
                702)
         <sup>(4)</sup>(
                                              ( 702)
         <sup>(5)</sup>(
                                 ): ()
                                              :( 745)
   ( 639)
   <sup>(6)</sup>.( )
   "()
                                ( 686)
             ( )
                                                        .1
                                              ( 450)
360 :4
                        146
                              145 :4
                                                        .2
                              132
          .255 :1
                                     128:
                        .307
                              306:
                                                        .3
                                      .62:
                                                        .4
                                     .15:
                                                        .5
360 :4 :
                                     :
                        146
                              145 :4
                                                        .6
.256 255 :1
                        : 132
                                     131:
```

```
( )
    (1) ."
                           ": (761)
( )
    (2)."
                     ( )
   (3) ...
                     ( )
                   ( )
:(
    392)
        ( )
          <sup>(4)</sup>."(
                             ):
                                            (5):
                                .360 :4
                                                  .1
                                 .258:1
                                                  .2
             1986
                                                  .3
                                  .45 :
                                  .316 :1 :
                                                  .4
         ( 356: )
                        :
                               316:1 :
                                                  .5
                                 : 2001
 213:
:(
         ) 129:
                                134 :
                      :
        : : : :
                                 :
                        .191 :2
                                           338:10
```

```
(1):
                ( ):
                                          ( )
                 (2) ."
                ( )
                             ( )
( 646)
        ( )
(4).(
                       ):(3)
                                (5).
        :( )
                    209 :1 25:
:10
                                        : .1
                        .190 :2
                                          340
                    .216 :1 25 : :
                                           .2
                  .449 :6 :( )
                         .20 :
                                          .4
                         316:1 :
  )
        312:
                   •
                                     : .5
                            .323 :10
                                      :(
```

```
(1)
                     ( 669)
    (2) ...
             ): ( )
    (
                      (3):
                 (4):
         <sup>(5)</sup>.(
                 ):
                      ( )
   (6):
                             ( ) ( )
                  ( )
        (7)
                    .324 :10 :( )
                                  . 1
   .82:
                           :( )
                                 .2
  : 535 :4 : 317 :1
                          : :
                  :( )
    : 327 :10
                            312:
                            .188 :2
                            : .4
  : 260 :1 : 443 :
          328:10 :( )
                         448 :1
              .( ):
                               .188:2
                 .364 :4 :
                               : .5
532 :4
        : 206 :1 25 : :
:( )
         132 : : 310 :
           .185 :2 : 361 :10
           . 218 208 :1 25 : : .7
```

```
( )
                         ( ) ( )
                             ( ) ( )": ( 285)
                                                 (1) ."
                               ( ) ( )
                                                     ( )
( ) ( ) ( )
                                         ( ) ( )
                               ( 316)
     ):
                                              <sup>(2)</sup>."(
                       ( 643)
                                                 (3)."
                                  ":( 702)
          ( )
                         ( )
                                     .107 :2
                                                      .1
                                   .234 :2
                                                      .2
```

.32 :5

.3

```
(1) ."
                       ( 761)
):
                         (
                                  ):
                ):
                                  <sup>(2)</sup>."(
                            (3):
 ):
           1093)
                                   (4).
                      (5):
             (
                  ):
                       ):
                               (6)
                        .306:
                                        .1
                        .258 :1
                                        .2
: 357 :2 : 170 :
                                        .3
257:1 : 128: :
                                 311:
: .187 :2 : 323 :10
                               :( )
               .323 :10
                        :(
                                ) :
           :( )
  .323 :10
                        217:1 :( )
                                        .5
                                ) :
                .323 :10
                      :(
```

```
(1) ."
                                             7.4
): ()
                 ):
                    (4) ...
                          .80 79:
                         .158:
    435 :1
                       107 104 :3
436
.311 306 :4
                     140 139 :5
                      .399 :1 58 :
                                              .4
```

(1).): (2) ." (180) (3)." " (686) :((4) ...

> .306 :4 : : .1 .399 :1 58 : : .2

> > .126 :1 : .3

.307 :4 : .4

(1) _"

·

: (542)

(2) ."

(3) ."

.()

: **8.4**

(): ":

.140 :5 : .1

.439 :2 : .2

.400 399 :1 58 : : .3

.12 : .4

: (1)."

: (2)_.

": (542)

(3) ...

п

(4) ."

. : (542)

.

.118 :2 : .3

.86 : : .4

```
9.4
( ) ( ) ( ) :
                                ( )
              ( )
         ( )
        (1)
                       ( 180)
                      (2)."
       ( 643)
      (4) " (686)
                                 (3) ."
         (5) ."
                        ": (643)
                                 ():
      417:1
           :
                    231 230 :2 : :
              .434 :4
                     : 48 :5
                       .229 :2 :
                                      .2
                      .51 :5
                           :
                                      .3
                      .341 :1
                                      .4
                      .374 :1
                                      .5
```

```
(1) ."
           ( 686)
     (2)."
                         ( 542)
     ( ) ( ):
        () ()
        (
   <sup>(3)</sup>.(
                ):
):
                             .(
                    .51 :5
                                  .1
                    .339 :4 :
                                  .2
                    / .30 :
                                  .3
                  (392:3 : ).
```

```
( ):
             (1).
         (2)
                      10.4
( ) ( ) ( ):
         ( ) (3) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
        ( ):( ):
      ) ( ):
         ( ) ( ):( )
( ):
            ( ): ( ):
(4).
        (602:2).
        ( 244 : )
 : 1949
  : 47:
        4
                      .421:1
        .423 417 :1 : .42
 (): (): ()
         (166 :
                   ) .( ) :
: 54:5 : 76: : .4
:10 :( ) 138:1 : 360:
```

```
(1).
                       ( )
):
         ):
             ) ( ) ( ) (
(368)
              (3)."
  (4) ."
           : .43 :6
                        103
: 151 :3 : 66 :
358:2 : 2:65 :
                     383 :2
.213 :11 :( ) 47 :1
 .435 :4 : 55 54 :5 : .2
               .13 :3 : .3
              .506 : : .4
```

```
(1).
        ": ( 761)
                           (2) ."
           ( )
                                        ( )
                  ( 761)
                                ( 749)
         749)
    (
                                             ( 761)
                                      :( )
                                                   11.4
  180)
               ( 170)
                                                ( )
                          ( 189)
         ( )
                             ( ):
( 672)
                          :( 203)
                ( ):
                ( ):
                                         ( 248)
    ( ):
      <sup>(3)</sup>(
                           ):
                                            ( 311)
                              .398 :2
                                                     .1
                                       .398 :2
                                                      .2
                                         .6:
                                                     .3
```

```
):
              ( ):
                <sup>(2)</sup>.( ): ( ) : <sup>(1)</sup>(
        (3)
                     () ():
                          ( )
                               ( ):
    .( ): ( ):
(4) u
             ": (370)
       (5) u
                              ( )"
                                :( ) 12.4
 ( 215)
                           .32 :
                                     . 1
         132 :5 :
                        235 :4 : :
                           .577 :
                            : : .3
           .317 :2
                            .6:
                                    .4
           .138:
                                    .5
```

```
528)
                              ):
                                                       ):
                                                               ( )
                                   (1).
            (2)
                                              " ( 686)
                             (
                                         :(
                                                     (3) ."
1737 :4
                                    481 :4
                             486
                             .458
                                    438:
                                                              1738
                              832 :2 121:
                       .834
                                                                  .2
                                        .287 :4
                                                                   .3
```

```
": ( ) ( ) ( 180)
   ( )
               (1) ."
            " ( 643) (2)."
       ( )
               ( )
                      (3)."
             285)
                                     ( )
         (4) ...
              ": (
                      316)
                  ( )
                                <sup>(5)</sup>."( )
                              542)
                                ( )
<sup>(6)</sup>."(
              ):
                                    ):
```

.

.161 :2 : .1 .171 :2 .2 .481 :4 : .3 .140 139 :4 : .4 .416 :1 : .5 .46 :3 : .6

```
( 745)
     ( ) ( )
                         (
                         <sup>(1)</sup>.( )
                ( ) ( )
                           ( )
      (2):
           (3):
                     .( )
    (4):
                     ( )
                   .( )
        " (872)
                              (5) "
     : 1745 :4 :( )
:2
                              : .1
                                 .349
       :( ) 51:
                                : .2
1741 :4
         .119 :4 :
                       349 :2
454 :1 : 1741 :4
                    :( )
                               : .3
.123 :4 :
                   567 :9
                           :(
                   :( ) : .4
:2
    : 1741 :4
                    .123 :4 :
                                  349
                     .349 :2
                                 .5
```

```
( 316) ( 285) ( 180)
                  " ( 1093)
                                   (1) ."
                   ( ) ( ) "
    ( 542)
:
(3)."(
                    .16:1
                          :(
                                 )
                                      .1
                                  : .2
          1996
                                  .598 :
                         .566 :2
                                : .3
```

```
(1).
                    ( )
     ( ) ( ) ": ( 180)
   ):
(
                  (2) ."
                            ( )
( 643)
                    ( )
                  (3) "
                    ( )
                             (4).
              ( 392)
                         ( 377)
 : 1970 ( 216 )
566 :2 : 152 :
: 271 : : 291 :4
:4 : 582 :9 :( )
                        157 :1
                           .205
                       .115 :3 : .2
                  .486 :4 : .3
                 130 : : .4
      .216 :1 :
```

```
: (285)
   (1) ."
   (2)."
    (3)
                          (4) u
               ( 542)
                        (5) "
       (6).
             (7):
                   ( ) ( )
                      .217 :1 :
                                  .1
                      .217 :1
                      :( ) :
: 1985
            ( 377: )
              .699 :2
                      .217 :1 :
                      .134 :2
                                  .5
217 :1 : 385 :1
                      : :
.101 :4 :( )
                      296:4:
          218:1 :
                      150 : :
                                 .7
                      : 529 : 2 72 :
232: : 27:5
             : :
                     .95 : :
                      : :
```

```
( ) ( )
                          ( )
                       ( )
                            ( 377)
    (1) ."
                       ( )
                           ( ):
                        : ( ) 13.4
                   : ( )
                    ):
                               ( )
     ( 669)
            ( 189)
( 209)
( 189)
                      ( 209)
   .( 180)
             ( 149)
                 :( 180) ( )
                          ( 660)
                         ( 377)
                           :( )
                  .51 :1
                                    .1
```

```
): ( ):
            285)
                                       (285)
                   ) ()
 (1).
                                    ( 180)
                    <sup>(2)</sup>."(
( 686)
                                  (3) ."
                         (4) <u>"</u>
                                              ":( 180)
                         ( )
                                        180)
             ( 368)
                                (5)."
                                ( )" ( 180)
               (
                         ):
      148:2
                            234 :4 /16
 149
                                      12:3
                                                          .1
                                .366
                                       361:
                                      .12 :3
                                                          .2
                                    .41 :4 :
                                                          .3
                                         .432 :4
                                                          .4
                                          .13 :3
                                                          .5
```

```
( 471)
( ):
( ) ( )
( ) ( )
( ) ( )
( ) ( ) ( 686)
( ) ( )
( ) ( 686)
( ) ( )
```

.

.14 :3 : .1
.154 :4 : 1054 :2 :() : .2
227 :4 : 177 :1 22 : : : .3
: 144 : : 154 : :
: .456 :8 :() 29 :1
.

```
( )
                                        ): ( )
             ( 189)
 .(1)
                                       ( 207)
                                    ( 745)
       (2).
                      (3) "
                (4) <sub>.</sub> "
                              ):( 745)
      (5) ."
( )
                             .295 :2
320:
                         1999
       8
                                                 : .2
                                                 .326
      .295 :2
                           1654 :4
                                                 : .3
                            .295 :2
                                           : .4
                              .45:
                                                     .5
```

. ()

()

": (745)
(1) "

.608 :1 :() .1

:

•

(686)

.() ()

:

. ()

() ()

· :

:

. () ()

•

.

:

: 1399

1996

: (.) (65:)

: 1981 (215:)

.3

2000 (905:)

· ·

2001 (370:)

(.) (686:)

. :

1996

() 2004

() 2004

: 1970 (216:)

: 1958 (545:)

. 1938 (343.)

1998 (577:)

```
.6
                                      1992
.8
                                      2003
                  2005 ( 256: )
                                       2003
                               .4
                                        1998
                2000 ( 1093: )
   .4
                                    ( .)
            2004 ( 471: )
            .5
           1982 ( 471: )
            1999 ( 392 : )
        .4
                               1981 (605:)
                  1985 ( 646: )
                                1992
                                       1988
                                       2004
 .4
                                       1990
         .5
                                       1975
```

```
1998 ( 745: )
                2001 ( 745: )
               ( .) ( 370: )
                2005 ( 1286: )
.2
              2000 ( 617: )
                 1985 ( 444: )
            .3
             2000 ( 1230: )
                                1987
                            1972
                   1982 ( 117: )
                           .2
                     1980 ( 145: )
                          .2
                               1986
```

```
2003
                1973 ( 1205: )
                 1988 (311: )
                              1984
       .6
                                 1983
                                 (
                                  1986
                  1967 ( 215: )
                           1998
                           2002
  .2
              1999 ( 316 : )
              .4
                               ( .)
             1949 ( 244 : )
.4
                1986 ( 770: )
```

138

```
1984 ( 581: )
         .2
              2004 ( 180: )
                   .4
    1985 ( 911: )
                                        .3
   1985 ( 911: )
   1979 ( 911: )
     .2
 1998 ( 911: )
                           1977
             1992 ( 542: )
              2001 ( 1331: )
                1997 ( 1206: )
   .8
                               1999
.2
                               1981
```

2005 : 1997 .3 1999 .6 1995 2003 1990 1994 1986 (85:) 1970 (210:) .2 2004 1988 .6 2003 (769:) 1987 (616:) .2

```
( .)
                1988 ( 377: )
                 1985 ( 377: )
                     1983 ( 207)
                                           .3
                1995 ( 170: )
                      .5
                            1966
                                   1981
.2
                          1983
                           " 2003
    .4
            1994 ( 770: )
                2001 ( 356: )
              2006 ( 276: )
```

.2

```
1986 ( 215: )
          1988 ( 437: )
         .4
         : 1971 ( 105: )
                            1997
   .2
             1997 ( 41: )
          2002 ( 702: )
.2
          ( .) ( 672: )
          1983 ( 672: )
                                   .3
          1963 ( 285 : )
          1980 ( 324 : )
         .2
            1992 ( 749: )
   2003 ( 421: )
```

1987

. 1987

: 1977 (449:)

.10

2000 (711:)

: 1987 (518:)

: 1988 (338:)

.3

: 2000 (14:)

1990 (676:)

2002

.3

2003 (761:)

2003 (761:) : 1996 (218 213:)

2001 (643:)